



LULAC News

Official Organ of the League of United Latin American Citizens

MAY 1956



JUDGE HAROLD MEDINA

IN THIS ISSUE: *Vainglory* - *A Biographical Sketch of Judge Medina* - *Land of Contrasts*



Pick PEARL



Take
6
Home
BOTTLES OR CANS

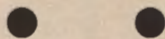


EASIER TO CARRY
QUICKER TO COOL

COPYRIGHT 1956 PEARL BREWING COMPANY

May is
National Tavern Month

CASA CANAVATI



- Stetson Hats
 - Don Juan Shirts
 - Mayfield Shirts
 - Wembley Ties
 - V.B.D. Underwear

"The Best for Men Who Care"

320 Convent Ave.

Dial 3-5011

Laredo, Texas

GARCIA TYPEWRITER CO.

The New ROYAL Typewriter

Rentals and Repairs

1217 Lincoln St.

Phone 3-9432

LAREDO, TEXAS

F. A. Quesada Service Station

TEXACO PRODUCTS

HAULING and TRANSFER

Car Loading and Unloading

Phone 2-9378

902 Sta. Maria Ave.

Laredo, Texas

EL AGUILA BAKERY

BAKERY and CAFE

Doughnuts — Cookies — Pies

Wedding Cakes

RENTERIA HNOS, Owners

620 San Agustin Ave.

Phone 2-1133

Bar - B - Q Pit

Real Pit Barbecue

Ribs — Pork — Beef — Hot Tamales

Home Made Links

3106 Arkansas at Plum

Dial 2-9162

National Office Supply Co., Ltd.

STATIONERS and OFFICE OUTFITTERS

1006 Hidalgo St.

Phone 3-5503

Phone 3-5504

LAREDO, TEXAS

Villarreal Electric Co.

WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTORS

Lighting Fixtures—Fans—Chimes

Most Complete Stock in Laredo

"It We Don't Have It We Can Get It"

1204 Lincoln St.

Dial 3-5943

City Drug Co.

LAREDO'S SUPER DRUG STORE

—: VISIT OUR :—

Complete Fountain and Lunch Department

Dial 3-3666

Flores at Hidalgo

Laredo Steam Laundry and Dry Cleaners

619 McClelland Ave.

Phone 3-8283

LAREDO, TEXAS



LULAC News

Official Organ of the League of United Latin American Citizens

Vol 23

May 1956

No. 10

STAFF

Arnulfo Zamora, National Director of Publicity

Ramon Garces, Managing Editor

Howard Ruhlman, Business Manager

Odilon Arambula, Contributing Editor

Staff Artist, Fausto Villela

The Lulac News is published monthly by the League of United Latin American Citizens. As the official publication of the League of United Latin American Citizens this magazine publishes authorized notices and articles regarding the activities and interests of Lulac Councils throughout the United States. Address all communications to Lulac News Office, Box 1384 Laredo, Texas.



TABLE OF CONTENTS

Editorial	Page 3
Vainglory - by George J. Garza, Ph. D:	Page 4
A Biographical Sketch of Judge Medina	Page 5
Land of Contrasts - By Jacob I. Rodriguez	Page 7
Candidates for National Pres. - Vice-Pres.	Page 8
Convention Proclamation	Page 9
Lulac in Action	Page 11
Hotel Reservations Information	Page 16

FRONT COVER -- The 1956 convention of the League of United Latin American Citizens has been fortunate in securing as main speaker of the banquet Judge Harold R. Medina, federal circuit judge of New York City. Judge Medina needs no introduction to Lulacs. He became known internationally during the trial of 11 Communist leaders. A biographical sketch of Judge Medina appears in today's issue of Lulac News.

Editorial

We would like to point out the importance of attendance at the 27th annual national convention of Lulac.

There should not be any reason why an attendance of 90 percent of the councils in the organization, if not a perfect 100 percent, should not be achieved at the national convention which will be held in El Paso in June. In the past conventions there has been an attendance of about 60 percent of the councils. This is good, but it could be better.

The coming convention will be one of the most important in the history of the organization. After 27 years of activity there have been many accomplishments. More will come.

The councils that attend this year's convention will be part of history in the making because they are the ones that will decide the trend that Lulac policy will take in the years to come.

One of the most important things that will be decided at this convention will be the slate of officers that will lead the organization for the coming year. It is important who leads an organization because the progressiveness or lack of it in the leaders is reflected on the whole League.

Besides this, each council that attends the convention will get an opportunity to meet with other council members to discuss their problems in person. There will be seminars and discussion groups. There, of course, will be the usual amount of social functions which are also all-important in developing better relations between council members.

Delegates and members that attend the convention at El Paso will have an opportunity to meet with fellow Lulacs from Texas, California, New Mexico, Arizona, Colorado and from wherever nook and corner of the U. S. they come from.

It has been announced that among the important seminars that will be conducted will be on narcotics and dope addiction, specially in reference to youth problems; federal and state fair employment practices programs; government participation in both local, state, and federal level. There will also be problems of interest to the councils such as "How the Problem of Finances can be Solved."

There will also be discussions on legislation pertaining to transportation of migrating groups, a very serious problem in most every state in the union.

Another important problem that will come under discussion will be that of budget and monetary problems of the League.

In short, it is important that every council attend the national convention because it is the place where members bring their problems for open discussion and select the policies that will in the end provide solutions for those problems.

VAINGLORY

By GEORGE J. GARZA, PH. D.
Past Lulac National President
Guatemala, C. A.

(WRITER'S NOTE: The Epistle quoted below and an editorial written by the writer in August, 1953 and reprinted in the July, 1955 issue of Lulac News provided the thought in this article. It is hoped that the principle contained in this thought may remain impressed in the minds of those who would profess to labor individually or collectively in behalf of the whole).

"Let us not be desirous of vainglory, provoking one another, envying one another . . .

Bear one another's burdens, and so you will fulfill the laws of Christ (the principles of Lulac as well). For if anyone thinks himself to be something, whereas he is nothing, he deceives himself. But let everyone test his own work, and so he will have glory in himself only, and not in comparison with another . . . For what a man sows, that he will also reap."

It is but an innate trait of human nature that one should feel a deep sense of satisfaction in a job well done. It is beyond human reason to expect a person to overlook or ignore with exaggerated modesty the overt approval and praise of the public which his unselfish labors have merited. The desire for recognition and approval is one of the greatest motivating factors in a human being. The fact that there exists individual differences in the intensity and scope of desire for recognition does not preclude the existence of that desire in individuals. This trait is healthy and beneficial in so far as it provides an incentive for the individual to strive for that which is worthwhile and meritorious. However, the danger point is reached when that desire for recognition is carried into the realm of vaingloriousness.

Vainglory is defined as "excessive pride in one's own performances and attainments, as shown in undue elation and boasting; a vounting of oneself." This point of vaingloriousness is most often reached by those who have done the least and whose efforts are widely spaced. It is a personal recognition of their shortcomings which cause individuals to resort to vainglory to make up through boasting and self adulation for the meagerness of their work. Even then this would be permissible if these persons would be content to confine the feigned scope and influences of their efforts to themselves. Unfortunately, such is not the case. These

vainglory worshippers foist upon the people their spurious accomplishments which are based on trivial efforts, but embellished by wild imaginations.

It is quite easy to ascertain those who fall into the group of vainglory seekers. A definite mark of identification for the type is the excessive use of the personal pronouns "I" and "My". Their ego-centric natures will not permit them to envision anything in terms of cooperation and teamwork. Any reference to their efforts or relationships is in terms of "I did this", "I control that", "My work", and "My area or my group". In their minds they have taken their meager efforts and translated them into monumental accomplishments and accepted the friendship and cooperation of the people as indications of their far-flung influence and control over their fellowmen.

A vainglory advocate is not interested or cognizant of the means employed to reach his goal, nor is he concerned for the ramifications of his pursuit. He is only concerned with the ends, which bring about his own personal glory; which satisfy the yearnings of his selfish and egotistical personality. In his own mind, and based on erroneous data, he has built himself into something which he is not. He seeks glory in himself whereas glory comes from without, and not in comparison with others.

It is a must that these vainglory seekers be identified for what they are before they are able to pull the wool over the eyes of sincere well-meaning persons; before the baring of their false veneer brings skepticism to trusting souls. It must be made clear that vainglory brings jealousy, provocations where none should occur, changes in personalities, deviations from lofty principles, betrayal of oaths, irrationality, and merciless tugs of war for power and control.

It is very easy to look back upon the history of Lulac and to discover the difference between the work of vainglory seekers and the true Lulacs. What are the evident traces of progressive work of the former? What accomplishments have they left to posterity? They flashed across the Lulac horizon like meteors giving out a false light that loomed radiant and then left the organization in total darkness. They reached their false pinnacle of glory but in their path they left chaos, disruption, disillusionment and emptiness. They sacrificed their principles and the confidence of those who would follow them for a moment of glory that was fleeting and is no more. "Let us not be desirous of vainglory . . . but let everyone test his own work . . . for what a man sows, that he will also reap."

Judge Harold Medina



JUDGE HAROLD MEDINA

HAROLD R. MEDINA was born in Brooklyn, New York, February 16, 1888, attended Public School No. 44 in Brooklyn, Holbrook Military Academy in Ossining, took highest honors in French on his graduation Phi Beta Kappa from Princeton in 1909 and won the Ordroneaux Prize for highest standing in his class on graduation from Columbia Law School in 1912. He now holds the honorary degrees of Doctor of Laws, Doctor of Letters, Doctor of Education, Doctor of Humane Letters and Doctor of Civil Law from various universities, and is a Fellow of The American Academy of Arts and Sciences.

There never had been a Lawyer on either side of his parents' families and the struggle to get a foothold in the profession in the early days consisted in working about 14 hours a day at all sorts of miscellaneous jobs. While he was a clerk in one of the large New York law offices, he was writing articles and definitions of legal terms for the new International Encyclopedia, preparing a new edition of a well-known lawyers' manual, and he started his famous course of lectures preparing students to take the New York Bar examination. On top of all this he accepted a call from Harlan F. Stone, then Dean of Columbia Law

School and later Chief Justice of the United States, to teach in Columbia Law School on a part-time basis.

His natural tendency toward independence and self reliance led him to start his own small law office in 1918 and by the time he went on the bench in 1947, the law firm of Medina and Sherpick had grown to substantial proportions, with many partners and associates and a large group of stenographers and miscellaneous assistants.

At Columbia Law School, where he was Associate Professor of Law, his principal subjects were Pleading and Practice and Federal Jurisdiction and Procedure, although he occasionally took over, when other professors were ill, and taught Common Law Pleading, Wills and Administration, Domestic Relations and Evidence.

Always principally engaged in court work, his professional experience until in his 40's was largely in the fields of preparing briefs and making arguments in appellate courts. In 1932, however, when he was engaged in his first big criminal trial, the prosecution of the officers of the Bank of United States, it was found that he had some talent for jury trials and a very considerable part of his time in the next 10 or 15 years was devoted to that particular type of trial work. The continuous, round-the-clock sort of work required for jury trials made it necessary for him to give up both his teaching at Columbia Law School and his bar examination class which, in the intervening years, had contributed to the legal training of a very substantial proportion of those admitted to the Bar in the State of New York.

When to his surprise and without any political support whatever, Judge Medina was made a United States District Judge on July 1,

1947, by President Truman, it was almost exclusively due to the pressure brought to bear by the various bar associations and his elevation to the bench was acclaimed by editorials in The New York Times and the New York Herald-Tribune entitled: "A Judge Worth Waiting For," and "Superb Selection."

Two of the cases tried by Judge Medina as a District Judge, attracted wide attention. In 1949 he presided over the trial of the 11 Communist leaders and the efforts of the defendants and their adherents to break up the trial and demonstrate that the American judicial process was unequal to the task of trying Communists accused of conspiring to advocate the overthrow of the government by force and violence, made the case one of historic and international interest. To a very considerable portion of the American public today, Judge Medina is known as the "patient judge", as the result of his handling of the Communist leaders' trial. Immediately after that, he entered upon the trial of what is sometimes described as the longest antitrust case in American jurisprudence, a civil antitrust action against the 17 leading investment banking houses for alleged violation of the Sherman Act. In October 1953 Judge Medina filed a 400-odd page opinion dismissing the charges and containing what is often referred to as the best history of the investment banking business ever written. From his decision in that case the government took no appeal.

Having been promoted to the United States Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit in June 1955, the judge was unable to take his place on the court for some 21 months during which he was concluding the trial of the case against the investment bankers; but finally

(continued on page 22)

ROARK

Insurance

Agency

For Insurance of Every Kind

L. P. BOTELLO, Owner

1210 Matamoros St.

Dial 3-4242

COMPLIMENTS OF

SAM SULLIVAN

LAREDO, TEXAS

**LAREDO LUMBER
and
SUPPLY CO.**

* LUMBER

* HARDWARE

* WALLPAPER

* PAINT

* GLASS

* ROOFING

We Recommend Reliable Contractors

CALL 3-8234

200 Market St.

Laredo, Texas

Dial 3-3684

CITY ICE CO.

320 Market St.

LAREDO, TEXAS

.. LAND OF CONTRASTS ..

By Jacob I. Rodriguez

RE: Albert Q. Maisel's "THE MEXICANS AMONG US."

Quote the sub-head: "Earliest settlers of our Southwest, their forebears enriched our life and language. **TODAY**, Mexican Americans are overcoming decades of prejudice to prove their ability to contribute uniquely to their country." (Capitals and underscoring ours.)

This article of Mr. Maisel, in the March issue of **Reader's Digest**, forcibly reminded us that this America of ours is truly a Land of Contrasts, historically, racially, geographically, idealistically.

The people of **SPAIN**, under Cristobal Colon (Christopher Columbus to you) discovered the **NEW WORLD** . . . and wished on it the name of **NEW SPAIN** . . . the people of Spain conquered and colonized it . . . the missionaries of Spain spread over it its religion, language, civilization and culture . . . the people of Spain gave it even its name **AMERICA**, after Amerigo Vesputchio, who, literally, "put it on the map."

We have daubed it The Land of Contrasts

Land of Contrasts: The thirteen original American Colonies, later liberated from England by George Washington, could have been tucked away, and lost, in any li'l ol' corner of **NEW SPAIN**, a vast territorial empire spread from the extreme tip of South America to the Rocky Mountains of North America. The largest extension of this empire, in North America, was liberated, still later, by Father Miguel Hidalgo y Costilla.

Father Hidalgo's forebears before him (and his descendants after him) according to Mr. Maisel's own words ". . . lived in the borderlands (the lands along both sides of the Rio Grande) since 1598 . . . almost a quarter century "before the Pilgrims sailed for the New World"

If during that period, prior to the consumation of the Independence of Mexico, September 27, 1821, when the name "MEXICO" was officially adopted by the, then, nascent Republic, you would have called any of the citizens of New Spain "Mexicans", they would have probably been highly insulted. The only people known then by that racial cognomen were the Mejica Indians, who were known as "ME JICAS", not Mexicans, and from whom the name was plagiarized. The Mejicas were the companion tribe of the Aztecs. (Pronunciation: MEH-HEE-KAS.)

At eleven o'clock on that fateful night of September 15, 1810, when Father Hidalgo gave out with his famous and immortal "grito" - it was not a "VIVA MEXICO!" as it is uttered now - but "CHILDREN OF AMERICA, arise . . . !" because, from his very soul, there roared forth the ancient battlecry of Spain - not of Mexico which did not come into existence until eleven stormy, desperate, bitter years after his betrayal, capture and death.

Thus, we can say with the 19th Century Poet Laureate of Mexico, Juan de Dios Peza: "Y el grito inmortal de Covadonga siglos mas tarde resonó en Dolores." (And the immortal cry of Covadonga centuries later resounded in Dolores.)

Yet - today - in 1956 . . . exactly 464 years after our forebears discovered and claimed the New World; after 358 years of living in these same "borderlands"; after being part and parcel of these United States for 110 years; in this, our very own country, which exclusively appropriated for itself the name **AMERICA** and gave its citizens the right to call themselves **AMERICANS**; the present day descendants of the **SPANISH** discoverers, conquerors and colonizers of the New World (the "Earliest settlers of our Southwest . . . **Americans** (who) are overcoming decades of prejudice to prove their ability to contribute uniquely to their country;) we are, still, in Mr. Maisel's own words "The Mexicans Among Us."

Land of Contrasts: It is axiomatic that any white European can immigrate to this country, naturalize himself and call himself an American:

A local Spanish-American lawyer was once asked by a local Judge: "Why do some Mexicans resent being called 'Mexicans'?" The lawyer answered: "Judge, I am going to give you a bit of background and answer your question asking you a question.

"As far as I know all my people have been native born citizens of this country. But let us take only those I know, and remember about. My great-grandfather was a native of New Mexico when that State was still a territory of the United States. My grand-father and my father were native born Texans; so am I and my Children. Five generations of native born citizens of the United States. Now, do you think my children ought to be called 'Mexicans'?"

All the Judge could do was to stare at him and scratch his head. He immediately realized that the Americanism of any family, under like circumstances, could never be questioned nor challenged. Any family that is - except one with a Spanish surname.

Land of Contrasts: During World War II, an oil company of Texas, in order to justify and support a discriminatory wage differential, classified its employees: "Whites, Mexicans and Negroes." For the same type of work, the Mexican was paid 10% less than the "white". In turn the Negro was paid 10% less than the Mexican.

On the office board Spanish-named persons were classified thus:

"CLASSIFICATION" - MEXICAN: Any national of the United States of Spanish name or Mexican parentage; any national of Mexico; any national of any other Latin American country or of Spain."

In other, and plainer words - and we have, to this good day, a transcript of the records of the wartime Texas FEPC to prove it - as far as this company was concerned, at that time, any person with a Spanish surname, regardless of nationality, was just "another Mexican."

(continued on page 22)

In The Ring . . .

For

National
President



FELIX TIJERINA
OF HOUSTON



M. C. GONZALES
OF SAN ANTONIO

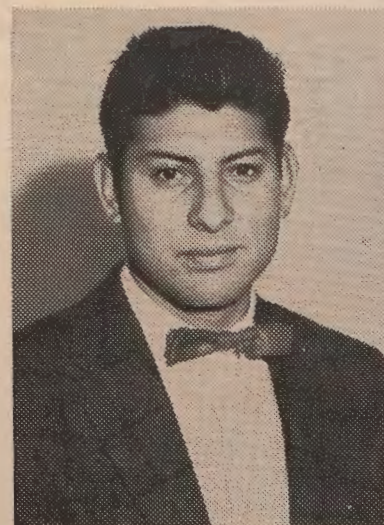
For First National Vice-President



LUCIANO SANTOSCOY



TONY CAMPOS



DANNY OLIVAS

Convention PROCLAMATION



Greetings:

By virtue of the authority vested in me by the Constitution and By-Laws of the League of United Latin-American Citizens, I hereby issue a call for a National Convention of the League to be held in the City of El Paso, Texas, on Friday, Saturday and Sunday, June 21, 22, 23, 1956 for the purpose of transacting the official business of the League and other such matters as may be properly presented to the National Convention.

As to delegates, Article III, Section 1, page 11 of the Constitution provides as follows:

A minimum of two delegates and two alternates duly elected and accredited from each active council which shall not have less than ten nor more than twenty-five active members in good standing, and one additional delegate, and an alternate for every additional twenty-five members until a maximum of nine delegates and alternates for a 200 membership has been reached. Each council may add another delegate and alternate for each additional fifty members beyond 200.

It is my sincere wish that the forthcoming convention will be filled with purposes and fulfilled accomplishments of our League carried forth in the spirit of brotherhood and understanding. May God crown our efforts with success.

Oscar M. Laurel
National President



IN MEMORY OF FOUNDER -- National President Oscar M. Laurel places a wreath at the grave of Ben Garza, founder and first president of the League of United Latin American Citizens. The ceremony was part of the regional convention official business at Corpus Christi, Texas February 17.

Loma Alta Courts
LAREDO, TEXAS

THE GATEWAY TO MEXICO

Serving U. S. Highway 81-83-59

Completely Air Conditioned

Mr. and Mrs. Grover Burge

Owners and Managers

Dial 2-9188

3915 San Bernardo Ave.

LAREDO
Transportation
Company

DIAL 3-8811

Laredo,

Texas

Compliments of

DAVE M. SLAUGHTER

and

S O N

Phone 3-9111

Laredo,

Texas

ABC Record Shop

For The Best In Music

Phone 3-3131

1003 Iturbide St. Laredo, Texas

Resendez
Typewriter Co.

Repairing on All Makes

SMITH-CORONA AGENCY

Dial 3-9731

918 Iturbide St. Laredo, Texas

Casso, Guerra & Company

WHOLESALE GROCERS

Importers and Exporters

Factory Representatives

Dial 3-4371

P. O. BOX 527

LAREDO, TEXAS

Central Drug Company

REGISTERED PHARMACISTS

CAMERAS — FILMS —

SUPPLIES

— COSMETICS

— PERFUMES

TOBACCOS — CANDIES — MAGAZINES

FREE DELIVERY

SAMES MOORE BLDG.

DIAL 2-1751

LAREDO, TEXAS

A. J. "Sonny" Hansen

Hansen GULF Service Station

TIRES — BATTERIES and ACCESSORIES

WASH — GREASE — POLISH

819 San Bernardo Ave.

Laredo, Texas

The

SPORTSMAN

SPORTING GOODS and PHOTO SUPPLIES

Phone 3-7311

1110 Farragut St.

Laredo, Texas

COMPLIMENTS OF

**H O L S U M
B R E A D**

LAREDO, TEXAS

COMPLIMENTS OF

JULIAN M. TREVIÑO

LAREDO, TEXAS



Bryan, Texas

The Bryan, Texas, Ladies Lulac Council No. 263 once again return to the spotlight this month, something has come natural for these ladies since their council was organized.

On April 28, the ladies staged a most successful dance, according to reports from Minnie Ramirez, secretary.

Minnie was recently appointed council secretary when the elected secretary resigned the post. Minnie is 18 years old.

The entire membership of the League and the entire National Office staff joins Lulac News in expressing deep regret over the loss of a most faithful Lulac member, Mrs. Isabel Garcia, of Bryan, Texas.

According to reports from Minnie Ramirez, Bryan Ladies Council 263 Mrs. Garcia passed away on March 18, 1956. She was one of the council's most loyal members.

The Bryan Ladies donated \$50 for the funeral services and laid a \$25 wreath at Mrs. Garcia's grave.

Levelland, Texas

A shower of praise was dumped on the Levelland, Texas, Lulac Council, for the council's excellent job done in the city's poll tax campaign.

Levelland Latins, under the drive sponsored by the Levelland Council paid a total of 118 poll taxes, setting the example for the citizenry.

Responsible for most of the success were Lulacs Catarino Estrada, Juan Costilla, Council president, and Suniga Abel.

Pecos, Texas

Pecos, Texas, Council 160 held a grand, Big String Jubilee Dance on May 5, with a well-known band providing the music, according to reports from Jimmy D. Urquidi, secretary.

New council officers will be elected some time this month, Urquidi reports. The council also hopes to purchase a land tract in which to develop a baseball park.

Pecos officers include Urbano Morales, president; Urquidi, secretary; Johnnie Vuelbas, treasurer; D. V. Vigil, assistant treasurer; and Frank Rodriguez, chaplain.



Officers of the Houston, Texas, Ladies Council No. 22 were listed by Miss Oralia Vela, secretary, in a recent report.

The officers include Miss Adele Villarreal, president; Miss Josephine Lopez, vice-pres.; Miss Oralia Vela, secretary; Miss Marcella Sosa, treasurer; Miss Mary Ruth Meyer, assistant secretary; Miss Eida Flores, assistant treasurer; Miss Virginia Ochoa, parliamentarian; Miss Betty Silva, Chaplain; Miss Julia Rodriguez, sergeant-at arms; Miss Susie Gonzalez, radio reporter. Mrs. Carmen Cortez is the Junior council supervisor.

The Houston Juniors request that all future correspondence be directed to Miss Oralia Vela, secretary, 5511 H. M. C. - Apt. 2, Houston, Texas.

The Houston Ladies Council No. 22 scheduled its annual Shamrock May Dance for May 19, according to Miss Adele Villarreal, council president.

Miss Hilda Vasquez was reportedly in charge of all the arrangements.

Miss Villarreal and Miss Vasquez represented the council at the regional convention at the Corpus Christi, Texas, regional convention. Alternate delegates were Miss Marcella Sosa and Miss Josephine Lopez.

LAREDO MOTOR MART

Auto Parts

"Let One Stop Do It All"

1202 Houston St. Laredo, Texas

C-S-R

NEON SIGN CO.

Our Signs Are Built To Last

Dial 3-3852

1211 Lincoln St. Laredo, Texas

LULAC IN ACTION



PRESENTATION -- Left to right, Mrs. Johnny Gallegos and Henry Millones, directors of the Junior Group, present Junior Charter to Junior President Joe Ulate. Seated, Mrs. Gonzales and Mrs. Harry Contreras.



LITTLEFIELD CHARTER -- District Gov. A. G. Ramirez presents charter to President Brigido Mungaray of Littlefield Council No. 272.



ANNIVERSARY DINNER -- Mesa, Arizona Council highlighted national Lulac Week with an anniversary dinner. Both the junior and senior councils met.

City of Laredo

J. C. "Pepe" Martin
Mayor

A. E. Guajardo
Mayor Pro-Tem

James Haynes
Secretary

W. W. "Bill" Allen
Attorney

ALDERMEN

A. E. Guajardo

Ed. F. Pena

Alvin Hansen

C. M. Herrera

A. A. Leyendecker

Luis Mendoza

Santiago Pappas

Henry P. Bonugli

Junior Lulacs In Basketball Tournament

The second annual District 8 Junior Lulac Basketball Tournament was held March 25 at the Rusk Settlement in Houston, Texas, with six Texas Junior groups represented.

Cities competing were Austin, Baytown, Port Arthur, Shreveport, Bryan and Houston, Texas. The tourney was sponsored by the Houston Juniors.

The tournament was directed by Alex Borrego, Houston Junior president, assisted by Houston Juniors Miss Mary Arredondo and Miss Irene Fuentes.

Trophies and other awards were donated by the Houston Ladies Council 22, La Rose Cleaners, Palmer Taylor Shop, and Arnold Quintero. Quintero made the awards.

Austin, Texas, won first place in the tourney, with Port Arthur taking second and Houston, third. Each received trophies from Mrs. Cortez.

The Sportsmanship Award was won by Freeport, Texas. The Outstanding Player Award was presented to Ralph Caballero of the Austin Juniors.



LITTLEFIELD OFFICERS -- District Governor A. G. Ramirez poses with officers of the Littlefield Ladies Lulac Council.

Webb County TEXAS

Grow Anything and Grow It THE YEAR ROUND

IDEAL CONDITIONS FOR RAISING LIVESTOCK

CARLOS I. PALACIOS
COUNTY JUDGE

COMMISSIONERS:

S. N. Johnson

Fred Bruni

R. E. Misener

Juan G. Villarreal



PRESIDENT REGISTERS -- Oscar M. Laurel, national president, was the first to register at the New Mexico Regional Convention. Looking on are Arcenio A. Gonzales, regional governor; Joseph W. Trujillo, I-P regional governor and Robert Bennett, president of the Las Vegas Council. The registration committee was made up of Junior Lulacs from Las Vegas. They are Mary Ann Maestas, Gloria Esquibel, and Irene Bustos.



BIG WELCOME -- Hand Shaking was the usual New Mexico regional convention action. Here Jesus Molinar, newly elected regional governor of New Mexico, shakes hands with G. G. Lopez of Santa Fe, while A. A. Martinez of Las Vegas looks on.



POST BANQUET -- Conversing after the banquet are Arcenio A. Gonzales, Aurora C. Gonzales, Tibo Chavez, Oscar M. Laurel and Phillip Gonzales.



SPEAKER -- Gonzales and Laurel listen carefully as Tibo Chavez, principal speaker of the banquet, speaks on Human Relations. Approximately 200 attended banquet. Chavez is former Lt. Gov. of New Mexico.



LULAC AWARDS -- Lulac Awards went to Walter Vivian, editor of the Las Vegas Daily Optic and Ernie Thwaites, owner of radio Station KFVN for their efforts in helping Lulac in their public relations. Left to right, Vivian, Arcenio A. Gonzales, Oscar M. Laurel, Tibo Chavez, principal speaker, and Thwaites.



MESA CHARTER PRESENTED -- First National Vice-President Alfred Gonzales presents Junior Lulac charter to Council President, Harry Contreras. Seated, Mrs. Lydia Matta, second national vice-president, and Mrs. Alfred Gonzales.

**Garza's TEXACO Service
Stations**

WASHING — MARFAX LUBRICATION
ROAD SERVICE

1101 Matamoros St. — Phone 3-4132

1208 San Bernardo Ave. — Phone 3-6213

Laredo, Texas

**Rio Grande Liquor & Wine
Store**

Laredo's Largest and Most Complete

Stock of

LIQUORS — WINES — CORDIALS

Dial 3-5323

705 Salinas Ave.

Laredo, Texas

H A C H A R ' S

Laredo's Most Modern Department Store

Farragut at Corvent

Laredo, Texas

HENRY ABSTRACT CO.

Phone 3-4931

1213 Matamoros St.

Laredo, Texas

Rodriguez Pipe & Steel Co.

Complete Stock

* GALVANIZED PIPE

* BLACK PIPE

* STEEL PIPE

Reinforcing Bar and Steel Products

315 Corpus Christi St.

Laredo, Texas

High-Lite

Men's Wear

LA CASA DEL CABALLERO

A. E. Villarreal

920 Hidalgo St.

Phone 3-7343

Laredo, Texas

JOE J. RENDON & SON

WHERE TAILORING

and

CLEANING IS AN ART

1212 Lincoln St.

Phone 3-3322

Laredo, Texas



El Paso, Texas Hotel Rates:

HOTEL CORTEZ

306 N. Mesa Ave:
Tel: 3-2681

Singles \$4.25 to \$8.00
Doubles \$6.25 to \$9.00
Twins \$8.50 to \$10.25
Suites \$16.00 to \$24.00
for two

HOTEL KNOX

216 San Francisco St.
Tel. 2-2415

Singles \$3.50
Doubles \$5.00
Twins \$6.00
Suites
Single \$5.00
Double \$6.50

HOTEL HILTON

Oregon and Mills Sts.
Tel. 2-5661

Singles \$4.50 to \$6.00
Doubles \$7.00 to \$8.00
Twins \$9.00 to \$11.50

Suites

\$18.00 Single - \$20.50 Double

HOTEL PASO DEL NORTE

S. El Paso & W. San Antonio Sts.
Tel. 3-2421

Singles \$4.00 to \$8.00
Doubles \$6.00 to \$8.00
Twins \$8.50 to \$10.50

Suites

One bed room \$13.50 to \$15.00
Two bed room \$21.00 to \$27.00

HOTEL GATEWAY

104 N. Stanton St.
Tel. 2-2611

Singles \$3.00
Doubles \$4.00
Twins \$5.50

Hotel Reservation Form:

Hotel Reservation for:
Address
No. of persons to occupy requested room(s)
Lulac Council No. District
Arrival Date: June Time m.
Departure Date: June Time m.
First Choice Hotel:
Second Choice Hotel
Third Choice Hotel:

Room Requirements:

Single Rate \$..... to \$.....
Double Rate \$..... to \$.....
Twins Rate \$..... to \$.....
Suite Rate \$..... to \$.....

ADVANCE CONVENTION REGISTRATION FORM

Make check payable to: Lulac Convention Committee

Name

Name of Wife or Lady Guest

Name(s) of Children

Address

City State

My Council No. District

Office now held (1955-56) in Council, Dist. Natl.....

Office to be held (1956-57) In Council, Dist. Natl.....

Registration Fees Enclosed for:

Delegates \$15.00 per couple
Guests \$12.50 per couple

TOTAL \$

**LAUREL INSURANCE
AGENCY**

**For Insurance
of
EVERY KIND**

DIAL 3-8293

802 FARRAGUT

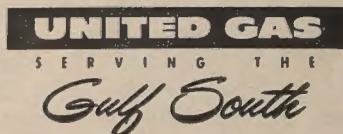
LAREDO, TEXAS

**FIRST
AMONG FUELS ...**

DEPENDABLE

LOW COST

NATURAL GAS



LAREDO WHOLESALE BEER DISTRIBUTORS ASSN.

MAX MELCHER SPECIALTY CO.
FALSTAFF and MILLER HIGH LIFE
TOMAS H. VELA, Mgr.

PEARL BEER DISTRIBUTING CO.
ARMANDO GUTIERREZ

MERCHANTS FRUIT CO.
LONE STAR BEER
A. E. & A. H. VILLARREAL

TROPICAL FRUIT COMPANY
SCHLITZ BEER
LUIS PEREZ GARCIA

S. N. JOHNSON DISTRIBUTING CO.
BUDWEISER — BUSCH — JAX

GRAND PRIZE DISTRIBUTING CO.
HERMAN BOHME

CARTA BLANCA IMPORT AND DISTRIBUTING CO.
ISRAEL MENCHACA

Minutes of the Supreme Council Meeting

Held in the City of Carlsbad, New Mexico, March 24, 25, 1956

(Continued from last issue)

such as the Police force, teachers in the public school system, etc. and getting more our people in the professions. By way of illustration, he stated that in the City of Denver there are only five Spanish name attorneys, one doctor and one dentist, and one Ph. D. He mentioned the activities of the Latin American Conference and the anti-discrimination committee, and stated that the progress being made in Colorado in the betterment of conditions has been due to the combined efforts of several Latin American organizations; he also mentioned that a meeting of the Latin American Conference will be held on May 19th, under the sponsorship of the Denver Council, and invited Pres. Laurel to attend as main speaker for the occasion. A federation of these Latin American organizations will be created at that meeting.

Bro. Lopez then went on to tell of the main projects of the Colorado Lulacs, the most important being the compilation and printing in mimeographed form, a list of the Scholarships available in the various colleges and institutions of the States of Arizona, California, Colorado, Utah and New Mexico. One copy of this pamphlet will be mailed to every School in Colorado. In addition, the Denver Council has also prepared and distributed a "Stay-in-School" pamphlet. Copies of both pamphlets were presented by Bro. Lopez to the meeting.

Pres. Laurel praised highly the work being done by the Denver Council, and thanked Bro. Lopez for his splendid report, and requested him to convey to the Colorado Councils our appreciation and thanks. Pres. Laurel informed Bro. Lopez that he was glad to accept the invitation for the meeting to be held May 19th.

Bro. Arnulfo Zamora commented that he had received a letter and a copy of the list of scholarships and that in his opinion the compilation of this list was one of

the biggest pieces of work done in the League.

At this juncture, Pres. Laurel declared a 5-minute recess.

The meeting reconvened at 5:45 P. M.

Bro. Arcenio Gonzales, Reg. Gov. for New Mexico, presented his report. After thanking the Carlsbad Council for being host to the meeting, he stressed the importance of bringing about better human relations. In connection with the observance of Lulac Week, he contacted about ten newspapers and 7 or 8 of these newspapers published material submitted to them. He then stated that one of the first things undertaken by the Regional Office was the establishment of a Regional fund, as it was felt that the only way to continue our work is by having adequate finances in order to explain to all the people the aims, purposes and objectives of the League. He stated that the regional Office had undertaken the raffle of a car and has issued 11,500 tickets to be sold at \$1.00 each, to start the Regional Fund.

Bro. Gonzales further stated that he had attended a meeting at Taos, with about 60 people in attendance; he stated that the Taos Council has acquired an 8 acre tract of land from the City of Taos and is making plans for their building which will be probably completed by the end of Summer. This is the first Council in New Mexico to own its building.

Bro. Gonzales announced that a new District Governor had been appointed - Olanes, Jr. He also announced that the New Mexico Regional Convention will be held in Las Vegas on April 28th and 29th and invited all members of the Supreme Council to attend.

After reiterating the importance of adequate finances in order to properly carry out our work, he stated that the New Mexico Region has its problems too, and stated that the New Mexico Councils may

introduce a resolution at the coming Natl. Convention to change the Motto of the League ("One for all and all for One") for the reason that the Motto tends to isolate us as a group.

Bro. Gonzales also reported that he had written Field Enterprises, Inc., requesting that Lulac be included in their list of organizations in its encyclopoedia. He also displayed a banner designed for use by the League and stated that this matter will be brought before the Natl. Convention. He also stated that the Regional Sec. for New Mexico had been elected Supt. of Schools in Las Vegas, and for that reason could not give us as much time to the organization as before.

Bro. Claude Fernandez of Carlsbad having returned to the meeting after a brief absence, Bro. Gonzales thanked him and the members of the Carlsbad Council for their hospitality.

Bro. Gonzales also reported that a new Council will be established in Springer, New Mexico, before the convention, and stated that the charter for the Belen Council, recently organized, had been received, bringing the total number of Councils in New Mexico to 21.

After thanking Brother Gonzales for his splendid report and the activities of the New Mexico Councils, Pres. Laurel called on Bro. Tony Campos, of Lubbock, Texas, Chairman of the Nat'l. Com. on Labor and Employment.

Bro. Tony Campos reported that he believed the biggest problem facing us is migratory labor, particularly as it affects school attendance, and that efforts should be made to stop this migration of our people; he elaborated on the effect of the prevailing wage scale by Bracero agreement, and laws relating to transportation, sanitation, health, etc.

(continued on page 20)

Laredo Packing Company

OCTAVIO SALINAS, Owner

DIAL 3-7436

Laredo, Texas

UNION MEAT MARKET

3502 Gonzalez St.

Dial 3-9188

LAREDO, TEXAS

Gamez Brothers Produce Co.

FRESH FRUITS and VEGETABLES

LAREDO, TEXAS

Carlos P. Cantu

FORWARDING AGENCY

Phone 3-9157

1205 Iturbide St.

Laredo, Texas

"LAREDO'S Own TV Station
Growing with Laredo"

KHAD - TV

Channel 8

820 Convent Ave,

CBS -- NBC -- ABC Networks

Laredo
Construction Co

Dial 3-8342

Laredo Roofing
Co.

Dial 3-6990



ALVARADO
Lumber Co.

Dial 3-4495

Laredo
Plumbing Co.

Dial 3-6993

We Build from a Sidewalk to a Skyscraper

LAREDO ELECTRIC CO., Dial 3-3486

Homer Alvarado, Owner

P. O. 368

Clark at Seymour

New Ladies Council Officially Installed at Littlefield, Texas

A new ladies council was officially installed at Littlefield, Texas, with impressive ceremonies held March 28.

The Hon. A. G. Ramirez, Lulac District Governor, Texas District No. 1, presided at the installation. The affair took place at the "El Fenix" restaurant, owned by Mr. and Mrs. Brigido Mungaray.

Governor Ramirez presented the newly-organized council with the official Lulac Charter, establishing the Littlefield Ladies Lulac Council. The charter was signed by the National President, Oscar M. Laurel, and the National Secretary, Francisco J. Flores, both of Laredo, Texas.

The Littlefield Ladies officers are Mrs. Brigido Mungaray, president; Mrs. Santos Valverde, vice-president; Mrs. Merced Mendez, secretary; Mrs. Felix Ortiz, treasurer; Mrs. Lupe Soliz, sergeant-at-arms; and Mrs. Patricia Gonzalez, chaplain.

Other members of the council include Miss Eloisa Gonzalez, Mrs. Florentina Rangel, Mrs. Benito Escobedo and Mrs. Benita S. Cristan.

Also present at the installation were Dr. Armando Duran C., Tony Campos, prominent Lulac from Lubbock, Texas, Leonel Galindo, Fermin Perez, Dan Erevia and Joe Ramirez.

Henry Arechiga Named District Governor For The Waco Area

Henry Arechiga, a member of the new Waco, Texas, Council, has been named District Governor for the Waco area, it was announced this month by the Hon. Felix Tijerina, Regional Governor of Texas.

Arechiga is one of the few Wacoans who spearheaded moves that led to the creation of a council in Waco a few months ago.

Minutes of the Supreme Council Meeting

(continued from page 18)

In making his study and making plans to cope with the problem, he reported that he has had an interview with Gov. Shivers of Texas and with members of the Legislative Council, and on April 6th will meet with five or six members of the Texas representatives to discuss the problem at which time he will present a memorandum which he had prepared and which he read to the meeting. A copy of the memorandum is attached as a part of these minutes.

After thanking Bro. Tony Campos for his report, Pres. Laurel then called on Bro. Rudy Cruz, of San Antonio, Special Organizer, who commented on the report given by Bro. Campos, stating that he had had some experience with the matter of transportation of workers, and expressing the opinion that he believed the migration of native labor can be stopped only by the passage of legislation with regard to transportation, thereby increasing the cost of importing braceros, which would result in the payment of better wages to native labor.

A general discussion of the labor problem followed, in which Bro. Lino M. Lopez suggested that we should have more co-ordination with other organizations working on the same problem, such as the Bishop's Committee and the G.I. Forum, which is sponsoring a bill now pending in the Legis. and Bro. Cruz suggested that the Transportation people be also contacted. Pres. Laurel then suggested to Bro. Tony Campos that he endeavor to contact the organizations mentioned.

Pres. Laurel then called on the District Governors present for brief reports or comments:

Bro. J. C. Machuca, of El Paso, Dist. Gov. of Dist. No. 4, reported that two councils have been organized in his district since July, 1955, Fabens and Canutillo, and that he was working on two other prospective councils, but that he wanted to be very sure that the persons in those communities were really interested in Lulac and would keep the council active, as

he did not believe in organizing a council unless it would stick.

Bro. A. G. Ramirez, of Lubbock, Dist. Gov. of Dist. No. 1, reported that two councils have been organized in his District this year, Levelland and Littlefield, and that he is now working on Orth, Plainview, Springfield, Sweetwater and Brownsfield, and hopes to have some of these organized before the June Natl. Convention. Bro. Ramirez then reported on the activities of the Councils in his district, particularly with reference to Poll Tax drives; he also mentioned the fact that the Littlefield Council had increased its membership from 13 to 26.


Pres. Laurel then recognized Bro. Molinar, Pres. of the Roswell N. M. Council, who commented on the migratory labor question.

Pres. Laurel then called on Bro. Isidoro Flores of San Antonio, Imm. Past Natl. Chaplain, who offered several good suggestions which he felt would accelerate the expansion of the League.

Pres. Laurel then called on Bro. Claude Fernandez of Carlsbad, who stated that the Mayor of Carlsbad had been scheduled to address our meeting that morning, but that since our meeting had been postponed to 2 o'clock in the afternoon, the mayor had been unable to be present as he had to be at the dedication of an addition to the local hospital. Bro. Fernandez then made several announcements with reference to dinner that evening, church services for Sunday morning, and invited all present to attend a dance being given by the nurses who were having their convention in Carlsbad at the time. He then thanked the Natl. Pres. and the Dir. of Publicity for their work, and stated that the meeting of the Supreme Council in Carlsbad had created considerable interest in the membership of the local council. He then introduced Bro. Julio Juarez of the Carlsbad Council.

The meeting then was recessed until Sunday morning, March 25th, at 10 a. m.

(To be continued next issue)

 **CENTRAL POWER AND LIGHT COMPANY**

Texas Mining & Smelting Co.

Division of National Lead Company

Makers of

ANTIMONY

AND

ANTIMONY OXIDE

LAREDO,

TEXAS

Judge Harold Medina

(continued from page 5)

ly, in the Fall of 1953, he took his seat on the court of appeals.

In the intervening years Judge Medina has received many medals and awards, largely based upon his conduct of the trial of the Communist leaders and his writings and addresses, the best known of which are "The Judge and His God" and "The Spiritual Quality of Justice", both of which are included in his latest book, "Judge Medina Speaks", which was published under the auspices of the Section of Judicial Administration of the American Bar Association in recognition of the judge's leadership in improving the administration of justice as Chairman of the Section. He was chosen "Man of the Year" in 1949 by the Associated Press newsmen.

During his career as a lawyer and teacher he published a considerable number of case books and text books chiefly devoted to matters of procedure. "Judge Medina Speaks" contains a selection of his public addresses made at various times during the past thirty years, which cover a wide range of subjects from "Why Study Latin" and the "Pursuit of Happiness" to a series of Bar Association speeches on the subject of improving the administration of justice, which were made by him as Chairman of the Section of Judicial Administration of the American Bar Association, to which the royalties of the book have been donated.

Shortly after the conclusion of the trial Wilfred Funk, Inc. of New York City, published a biography by Hawthorne Daniel, entitled "Judge Medina", which has gone through two editions.

He is a Charter Trustee of Princeton University and a life trustee of Teachers' College, Columbia University.

The most important event of his career, however, was his marriage to Ethel Forde Hillyer, of East Orange, New Jersey on June 6, 1911. They have two sons, Harold R. Medina, Jr. and Standish Forde Medina, both lawyers, and six grandchildren, four boys and two girls.

Land Of Contrasts

(continued from page 7)

That reminds us of the words attributed to the French-Negro liberator of South America: "In South America it takes one drop of white blood to make you white. In North America it takes one drop of black (or "foreign") blood to make you colored."

Land of Contrasts: We boast and brag that we are a God-fearing CHRISTIAN Nation. Yet - in the same breath, an exalted leader of a religious sect - the pastor of the largest protestant church in the country, if you please - can rant and rave that those who believe in, and propound, the Fatherhood of God and the Brotherhood of Man are "dead from the neck up" and are guilty of "blasphemy."

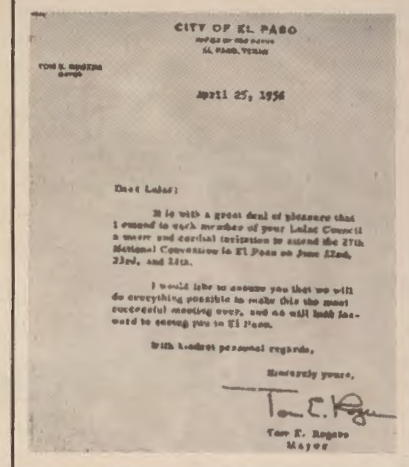
According to this racist CHRIST Himself must have been "dead from the neck up" when He set down as His greatest commandment " . . . love thy neighbor as thyself." And God the Father must have been guilty of "blasphemy" when He said that He had made man in His own likeness and in His own image, "of the same flesh and of the same blood."

Land of Contrasts: We boast and brag that this country is the world's leading DEMOCRACY, " . . . One Nation, under God, with liberty and justice for all." Yet - not only our common, ordinary, citizens incite to, tolerate and practice mob rule against our fellow-citizens on account of race, color or creed; but even the Governors and the Attorney Generals, (to say nothing of the Representatives and Senators) of some of our States, incite the unwary to revolt against the very Supreme Court of the Nation. All because of the unpardonable sin of trying to defend and uphold the basic, fundamental, democratic principles they profess to believe in; that our Constitution and our very national life is predicated upon.

Land of Contrasts: We profess to revere and abide by the principles set forth on our Declaration of Independence by our Immortal Great. Yet - we can neither accept nor apply to our fellow-citizens, what they fought for: The principle that " . . . all men are created equal."

We call ourselves Jeffersonian DEMOCRATS, possibly because we would like to be like Jefferson; the kind of a "democrat" that could afford to own - SLAVES.

INVITATION



We call ourselves Lincoln REPUBLICANS. Yet - we overlook and forget that under his leadership we fought a cruel and bloody civil war to test, as he stated it at Gettysburg, whether a Nation dedicated to the proposition that "all men are created equal . . . could long endure." And that he paid with his life for his convictions.

Land of Contrasts: Eating with some El Paso LULACS, in Juarez, not very long ago, we heard this story that very well sums up the feelings and failings of some of our fellow-citizens:

It seems that a group of Negro natives of Chihuahua, that could not speak a word of English, fell in with a bunch of American negroes in a honky-tonk in El Paso.

They could not understand each other, of course, until they got themselves an interpreter. In the course of the conversation the interpreter told the El Paso Negroes what the others had said:

Thoroughly amazed, one of the El Paso Negroes said to his companions, "Whaddaya think of this y'ere Messkin Niggahs: They wants to be as good as us white Niggahs!"

Sincerely recognizing that Mr. Maisel has his heart in the right place; plus the further fact that there is absolutely nothing in the appellation "MEXICAN" for anyone to be ashamed of -

But decirous of being recognized for what we are - AMERICANS - we would sincerely appreciate it if our fellow-citizens, including Mr. Maisel, would cease and desist from referring to us as "The Mexicans Among Us."

Guajardo's Drug Store

DRUGS and FOUNTAIN SERVICE

Enlarged For Your Comfort

"See You at Coffee Break"

JAVIER GUAJARDO, Owner

516 Flores Ave.

Dial 2-1771

Sanchez Office Equipment

REMINGTON — RAND

TYPEWRITERS — ADDING MACHINES

—: SALES and SERVICE :—

811 Flores Ave.

Dial 3-3043

E. A. Leonard & Son

ZAPATA HIGHWAY

Day Old Eggs and Dressed Poultry

LAREDO, TEXAS

La Dama Elegante

FASHIONS FABRICS

Beaumont at 15th

217 Convent Ave.

McAllen, Texas

Laredo, Texas

ALBERT MARTIN

Breeder of Santa Gertrudis Cattle

INSURANCE

Fire — Windstorm — Health

Accident — Casualty

512 San Bernardo Ave.

Dial 3-9232

LAREDO, TEXAS

M. J. CARRILLO

Licensed

U. S. CUSTOM HOUSE BROKER

AGENCIA ADUANAL

2020 Hidalgo St.

Phone 3-7494

City Lumber Company

THE LEYENDECKERS SINCE 1899

Building Materials

1502 Washington St.

Dial 3-3614

LAREDO, TEXAS

Gateway Lumber Co.

PAINT — LUMBER — GLASS

205 Guadalupe St.

Dial 3-6376

LAREDO, TEXAS

Laredo Furniture Distributors

LEE'S CARPETS KENMAR CREATIONS

EASY TERMS

Refrigerators -- Television Sets -- Radios

Appliances

502 Salinas Ave.

Dial 3-6713

LAREDO, TEXAS

EVERYTHING A MAN WEARS

FOR THE MAN WHO CARES

SULAKS
Mens Store
PAUL C. SULAK

IF IT'S NEW, WE HAVE IT

Dalrymple Electric Co.

ELECTRIC CONTRACTING

Residential & Commercial Wiring

Television Sets

RUMARO

AGENCIA ADUANAL

Freight Forwarders

Independencia No. 3822

Nuevo Laredo, Mex.

Tel. 1357

2309 Grant St.

Laredo, Texas

Dial 3-6892

JOE BRAND
SMART MEN'S WEAR

LAREDO, TEXAS

ONE OF AMERICA'S

FINEST MEN'S STORE

America's Largest Diamond Retailers



Diamonds --- Watches --- Luggage

Radios --- Silver --- Appliances

1215 Hidalgo St.

Phone 3-3151

LAREDO, TEXAS

STOWERS

G. A. Stowers Furniture Co.

620 Flores Ave.

Phone 3-3678

Laredo, Texas

JESSIE'S SPORT GRILL

LULAC MEMBER

CHARCOAL STEAKS and CARNE ASADA

GOOD MENUDO

Open Day and Night

3505 San Bernardo Ave.

Laredo, Texas

Union National Bank

OF LAREDO

MEMBER
FEDERAL RESERVE
SYSTEM

Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

LAREDO,

TEXAS

The

Texas Mexican Railway

Company

Salazar, Felix Jr.
~~7447 Ave E~~ 1560 ARNIM
Houston, Tex.

BULK RATE
U. S. POSTAGE
PAID
LAREDO, TEXAS
PERMIT No. 19

Texas Harvest Hat Co.



Laredo,

Texas

Mexican Products Co.



Laredo,

Texas